### **Toward realistic DEM of granular food flow** @ Nestlé

**Presentation for CHoPS-05 DEM workshop** 



Aug 30th 2006 By M.Ramaioli

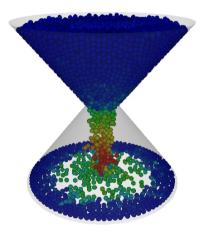




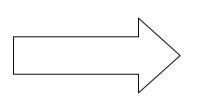
# Nestlé is sponsoring a PhD project (M.Ramaioli) at EPFL aiming at...

Vision: Understanding the physics, building the competence and the tools to perform

## Realistic simulations of granular food flow for practical Nestlé applications



<10<sup>5</sup> spheres / Dry contacts / Not-validated



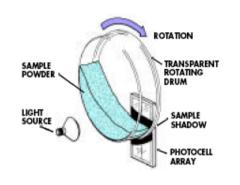


Non-spherical particles / Large-scale population / Sometimes sticky contacts

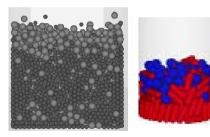




## DEM is compared with experiments to characterize powders and for validation



 Impact tests and rotating drum tests to gather restitution and friction coefficients



 Vibration-induced segregation of spherical and elongated particles



Flow of powder beverages in dispensers







#### But still many limitations prevent DEM from being an industrial modelling tool...

- Still too few validations
- No established procedure to gather grain properties
- Populations are too limited for most industrial applications
- Granular physics is not yet mastered sufficiently to rely on approximated "reductions" of the real system: e.g. softer particles, bigger grains, subdomains, 2D.

